



# 95<sup>th</sup> Civil Support Team (CST)



# Background



- In 1995, *Presidential Decision Directive (PDD) 39* and further, in 1998, *PDD 62* delineated the responsibly for federal agencies in combating terrorism, including domestic incidents.
- In 1999, Congress mandated and resourced National Guard Bureau to create the CST program with the directive to enhance the government's capability to deter, prevent, respond, and recover from terrorist attacks involving WMD and to provide direct support to the front line of local and state emergency response organizations.



# Overview



- ▶ The CST Consists of the following:
- > 22 Full Time Army and Air National Guard members whose primary goal is to <u>support</u> <u>civil authorities</u> 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.
  - 1200 to 1800 hours of certified individual training.
  - 400–600 hours of collective training per year.
  - 12 Full scale joint interagency exercises per year

  - multiple State Department and/or Secret Service missions per year
  - Completed US Army (Federal) and California Specific CBRNE training and Hazardous Materials training.
- 9 vehicles
- 6 Sections



# Mission



Support to civil authorities at a WMD incident site by:

**IDENTIFY** agents/substances

ASSESS current and projected consequences

<u>ADVISE</u> civilian responders regarding appropriate actions and response measures

<u>ASSIST</u> with requests for assistance to expedite arrival of additional State, Federal and DOD assets to help save lives, prevent human suffering and mitigate great property damage.

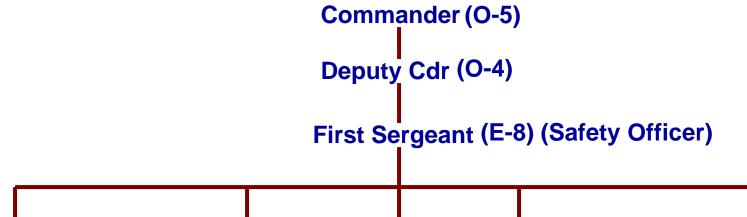






# **Organizational Structure**





# **Operations**

Operations Officer (O-3) Operations NCO-Modeling (E-7) Assistant Ops NCO (E-6)

# **Logistics/Admin**

Logistics NCO (E-7)
Administrative NCO (E-6)

### **Communications**

Commo Team Chief (E-7)
Info Systems Operator (E-7)

### **Medical**

Physician Asst (O-4) Med Ops Officer (O-3) Nuclear Med Science Officer (O-3) Med NCO (E-7)

# **Survey**

Survey Team Leader (O-3) Survey Recon NCO (E-7) 2 – Survey Team Chiefs (E-6) 4 – Survey Team Members (E-5)



# CA CST's Primary Area's Of Responsibility





95<sup>th</sup> WMD-CST 250 mile Radius response – SF Bay Area (#1 priority)

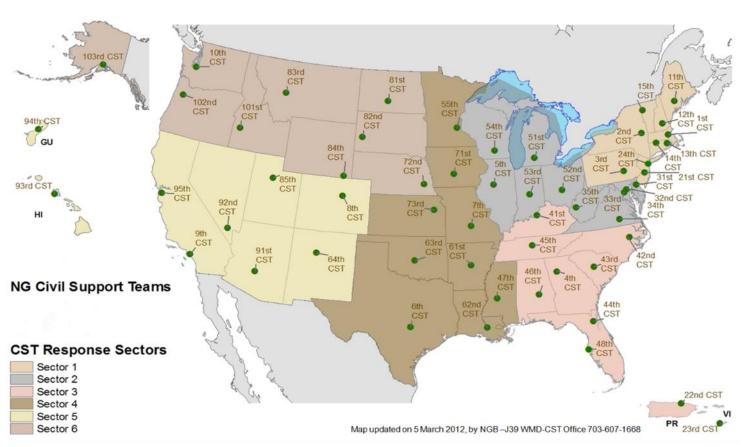
9<sup>th</sup> WMD-CST 250 mile Radius response – LA Area (#1 priority)



# **National Response Cycle**



- In the event that your local CST is unavailable for immediate response the National Guard Bureau has a rotating National Response Plan by region.
- ▶ 95<sup>th</sup> CST (Northern California)
- 9th CST (Southern California)
- ▶ 92<sup>nd</sup> CST (Las Vegas, NV)
- ▶ 91<sup>st</sup> CST (Phoenix, AZ)
- ▶ 93<sup>rd</sup> CST (Oahu, HI)
- > 94<sup>th</sup> CST (Guam)
- ▶ 85<sup>th</sup> CST (Salt Lake City, UT)
- ▶ 8<sup>th</sup> CST (Denver, CO)
- ▶ 64<sup>th</sup> CST (Albuquerque, NM)





# Initial Response Team (IRT) Deployable (90 minutes)



- ▶ The IRT Consists of the following:
- 4 Personnel including:
  - ▶ 1x OIC, 1x Operations, 2x Survey (entry)
- 2 vehicles



### **Command Element**

Communications SAT / LAN
 Recommends Follow on Forces
 Technical reference

• C2

Liaison



### **Survey Element**

- CBRN Protection (Perimeter Monitoring)
- Limited Entry
- Reconnaissance
- Liaison



# Main Body (MB) Deployable (4 hour)





Analytical Lab (ALS)



**Operations Vehicle\*** 



**Unified Command Suite (UCS)** 



Medical Support Vehicle (MRV)



2<sup>nd</sup> Survey Truck\*



**Decontamination** 



**Polaris Ranger** 



# Capabilities

(overview)



- Deployment (full or partial team)
  - Ground/Air (C-130, C-17, C-5, UH-60, CH-47)
  - Maritime Transport
- Robust Detection Capabilities
- Unknown Material Identification
- Experts in WMD field
- Mobile Analytical Platform
- Trained in Local, State, and Federal response











# **Joint Hazard Assessment Team**



Joint Hazard Assessment Teams (JHAT) are organized teams of Civil Support personnel that provide ground support for planning and responding to threats at special events. JHATs are normally comprised of specialized personnel from different agencies such as fire and law enforcement.

### Common JHAT missions are:

- World Series
- Super Bowl
- NASCAR
- PGA Pro Am
- NHRA (Drag Racing)
- Music Festivals
- IRL (Indie Car)
- Marathons
- Secret Service missions
- State Department missions





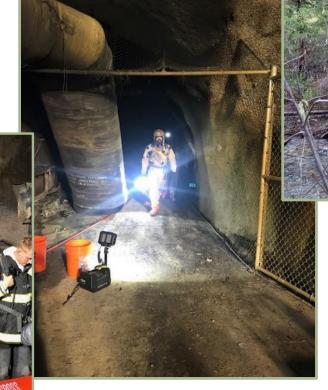




# All Hazardous Response Team



- 9/11 World Trade Center
- Space Shuttle Columbia
- Volcano Eruptions
- Counter Drug
- Hurricanes
- Earthquakes
- Fires
- Riots
- Floods



Iron Mountain 2018, response to the Carr Fire

Counter Drug mission 2019, to identify illegal agricultural chemicals



# Survey (Entry)

- California HAZMAT Technician / Specialist Qualified
- Conduct reconnaissance
- Sample collection operations
- Confined Space Qualified
- Rescue Systems Qualified
- High Angle Technical Rope Rescue
- Clandestine Laboratory trained



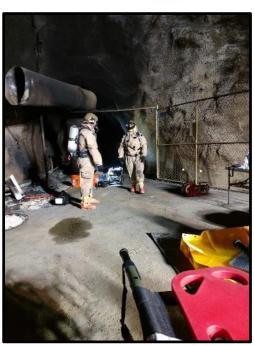














# Survey (Entry)



# **BIO/CHEMICAL DETECTION**

### Point Detection

- Fourth Generation Agents (FGA)
- Multi RAE five gas monitor
- JCAD CWA's detection
- FTIR/RAMAN Identification Systems Area Monitoring
- Area-RAE gas and radiological
- Hapsite (GCMS)
- SASS 3100 Plus (Bio Air Sampler)



## SAMPLING

- Certified clean containers
- Numbered sample containers

### Sample Types

- Air
- Liquid
- Wipe/Swab
- Solid/Soil
- Sludge
- Vegetation
- Powder/Crystalline

# RADIOLOGICAL DETECTION

- UDR-14/TLD personal dosimeters
- ORTEC- Gold standard for Isotope I.D.
- Identifinder
- PDR-77
- VDR-2
- Spectra download for reach back analysis (DOE- Triage)





# Survey (Entry)



# TALON IV ROBOT DETECTION

- First Defender RMX (Chemical I.D.)
- Multi RAE (Multi gas monitor)
- JCAD (CWA's)
- UDR-14 (Radiological)
- Temperature
- LIDAR (Mapping)
- 4 X Live Feed Cameras







JCAD (CWA's)



RADIAC (Gamma/ Neutron Radiation)



First
Defender
RMX
(Unknown
Solid/Liq.)



Temperature

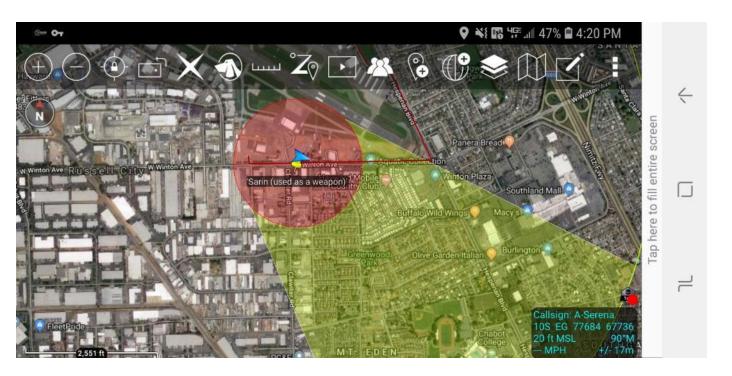




# **Operations**



- Site Safety Plans
- Common Operating Picture Development utilizing APAN, Mobile Field Kit (MFK) / Android Tactical Assault Kit (ATAK)
- Liaison with higher and follow on DOD elements
- Unit synchronization
- Pre-incident Threat Analysis
- Aerial Photography and Satellite imagery (Modeling)





# **Modeling / Hazard Assessment**









- Provides information on population and support facilities using Homeland Security Infrastructure Program (HSIP)
- Provides Down-Range hazard plume modeling.
- Reach-back with National Atmospheric Release Advisory Center (NARAC) and Defense Threat Reduction Agency (DTRA)
- Joint Effects Model (JEM)
- Consequence Assessment Tool Set (CATS)
- Hazardous Predictions And Assessment Capabilities (HPAC)
- GIS integration and Analysis
- CAMEO
- Local DCO and National DTRA



# **Communications**



# **Unified Command Suite (UCS)**



Note: Self-sustainable for 72 hours

### **Data/Internet**

- Commercial
- NIPRNET (Military Internet)
- SIPRNET (Secure Internet)

## **VTC (Video Teleconference)**

Polycom

### **Voice/Phone**

- VOIP (Voice Over IP) wired/ wireless
- Iridium Satellite Phone
- Secure Calls (Iridium)

### **Radio**

- 1.5-800 MHz (HF/ VHF/ UHF/ 800)
- Cross-Banding (ACU-1000/ ICRI)
- Wide Area Repeater

**Advance Liaison Vehicle (ADVON)** 



Dismounted Strike Kit (DSK)





# **Medical / Science**



- Medical Officer (Physician Assistant)
- Nuclear Medical Science Officer
- Medical Operations Officer
- Senior Medical Sergeant/Lab Operator
- Medical Capabilities Include:
  - Oversees and/or performs emergency stabilization care
  - Advises on treatment of WMD and all-hazards casualties
  - Coordinates air and ground evacuation assets
  - Coordinates and Integrates medical support onsite or at local health care facilities
  - Performs Technical Reference and medical intelligence
  - Liaison with local state and federal medical treatment facilities and Public Health
  - US&R Medical Specialists
  - Hazmat Tech/Spec certified







# **Analytical Laboratory System**



- Equipped to conduct laboratory based field confirmatory analysis of WMD samples onsite using the mobile Analytical Laboratory System (ALS).
- Capable of splitting sample for further analysis and/or by request.
- ISO 17025 certified environmental lab with BSL level 3 glovebox
- PA assigned for clinical expertise

### **Biological**

- LFI Handheld (immunoassay)
- JBAIDS RT-PCR (DNA amplification)
- PR2 Toxin detection by Electrochemiluminescence (ECL)
- Polarized Light Microscope (Fluorescent staining)







### Chemical

- Gas Chromatograph/Mass Spectrometer –
   Analysis of Volatile Organics (CWA/TIC/TIM)
- Microscope Attached Fourier Transforming Infrared (FTIR) (Solid, particle, liquid analysis)

### **Radiological**

Data analysis and interpretation







# Decontamination



### **Technical Decontamination**



## Technical Decontamination systems

- Light Inflatable Decontamination System (LIDS)
- Wipe Spray Wipe
- Fentanyl Kit

# Monitoring Equipment

- RAE systems (area monitoring)
- PDR-77,Identifinder (Radiological)
- Joint Agent Chemical Detector (JCAD)

### **Decontamination Modalities**

- Reactive Skin Decontamination Lotion (RSDL)
- Hype wipe, BruTabs
- Army 295 Mits
- Fast–Act Decon Kit



# **Requests for Support**



# Request Cycle:

- Incident Commander
  - Direct Contact to CST and/or
  - Through Channels
- Staff Duty Officer (SDO) 24 hour line.
- Full or Modular Response
- Reach Back
- Joint Hazard Assistance Team (JHAT) for Standby Support

Incident Commander CST (SDO) City/County EOC 510-780-0683 Regional EOC CA JOC 916-854-3440 (if available) Cal OES 916-845-8911





# **Contact Information**



- · Staff Duty Officer (24 Hour Line) 510–780–0683
- Commander MAJ Andrew Hanson- 510–750–3145
   Andrew.h.hanson2.mil@mail.mil
- Deputy Commander MAJ Nathan Serena 510–750–3148
   Nathan.a.serena.mil@mail.mil

95th WMD – Civil Support Team 1525 West Winton Ave., Bldg. #9 Hayward, CA 94545–1310



# **Training Opportunities**



- Call direct to Operations/Command
  - CPT Matt Shilk 510-290-0961
     Matthew.t.shilk.mil@mail.mil
  - SSG Kristopher Chelini 510–750–3152
     Kristopher.r.Chelini.mil@mail.mil
- · Prefer 6 months advanced coordination
- Exercise participation and/or assistance